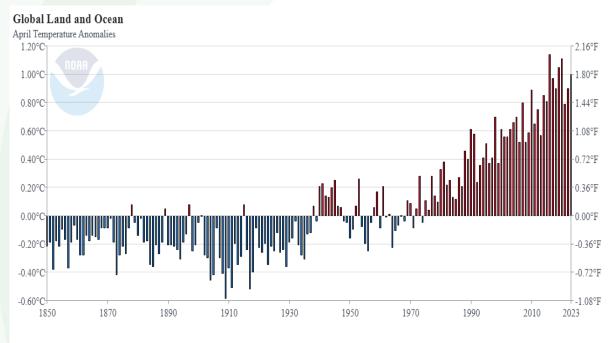








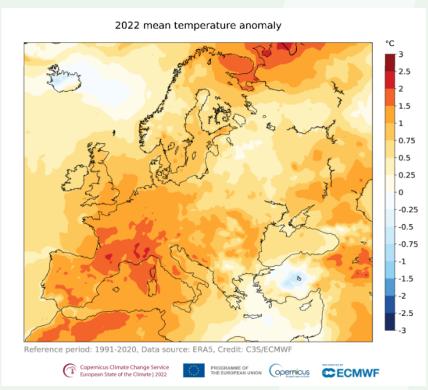
Video: Climate Spiral (1880-2022). Source: NASA's Scientific Visualization Studio



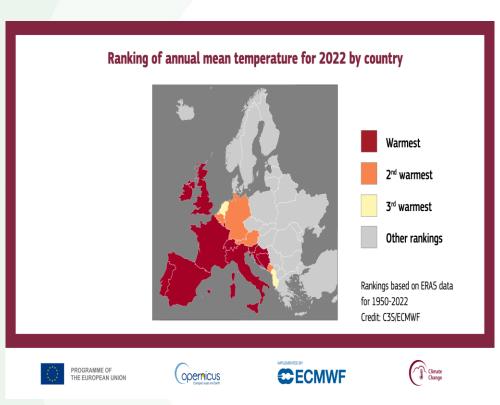
Global Land and Ocean – April Temperature Anomalies. Source: NOAA







Average surface air temperature anomaly for 2022, relative to the 1991–2020 reference period. Data source: ERA5. Credit: C3S/ECMWF.



Ranking of 2022 surface air temperatures by country over the period since 1950. Data source: ERA5. Credit: Copernicus Climate Change Service/ECMWF.



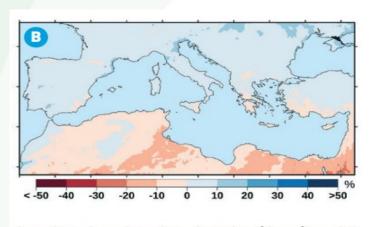
Italy's case and the impact of climate change on road and motorway infrastructures

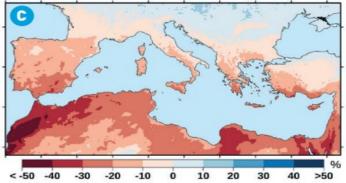


Spatial distribution of warming at the end of the 21st century under RCP 2.6 scenario

Spatial distribution of warming at the end of the 21st century under RCP 8.5 scenario

Spatial distribution of precipitation anomalies at the end of the 21st century under RCP 2.6 scenario





Spatial distribution of precipitation anomalies at the end of the 21st century under RCP 8.5 scenario





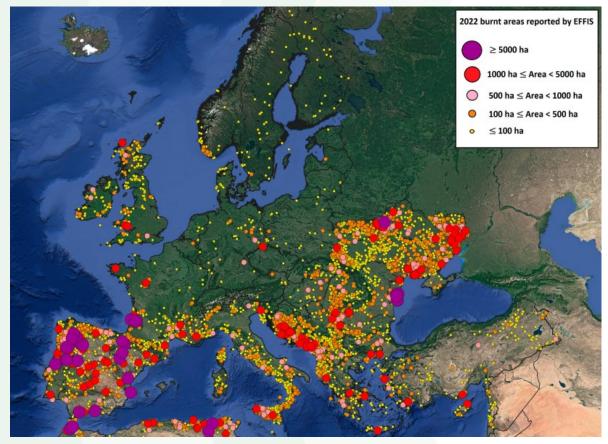


Source: Cramer et al., (2020)

Italy's case and the impact of climate change on road and motorway infrastructures



2022 burnt areas reported by EFFIS



Distribution and extent of burnt areas across Europe and the Mediterranean in 2022. Data source: European Forest Fire Information System (EFFIS). Credit: EFFIS/Copernicus EMS.



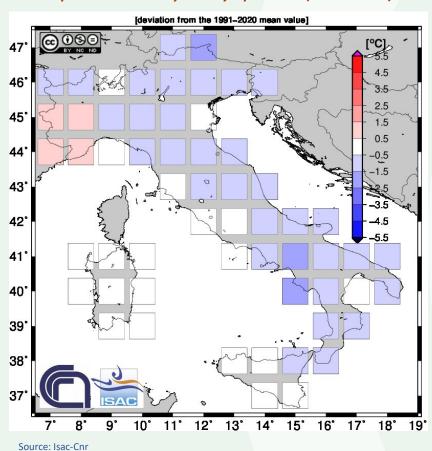




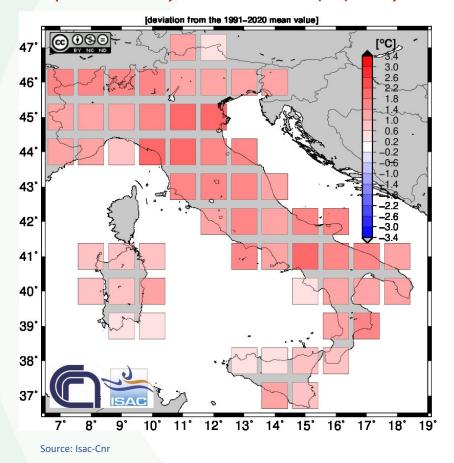
Italy's case and the impact of climate change on road and motorway infrastructures



Temperature anomaly in Italy April 2023 (mean value)



Temperature anomaly in the winter season (DJF) in Italy 2023









Flood events Emilia Romagna (Italy) May 2023







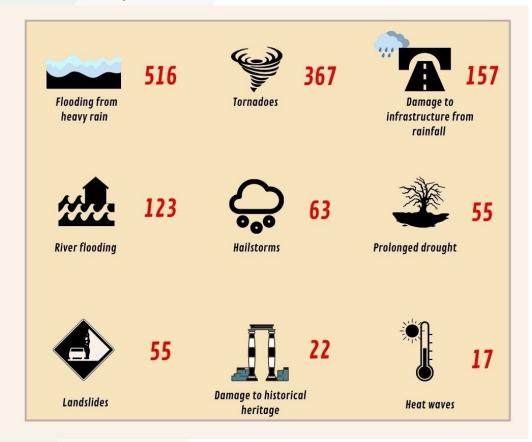


Italy's case and the impact of climate change on road and motorway infrastructures



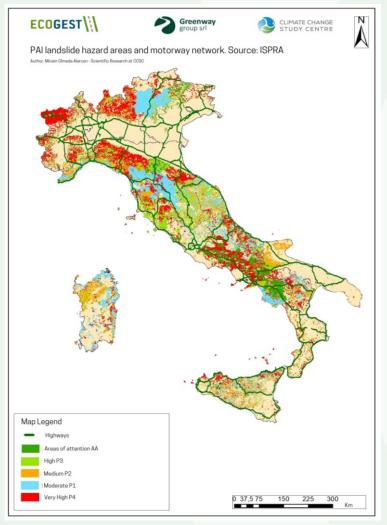
Extreme events in Italy

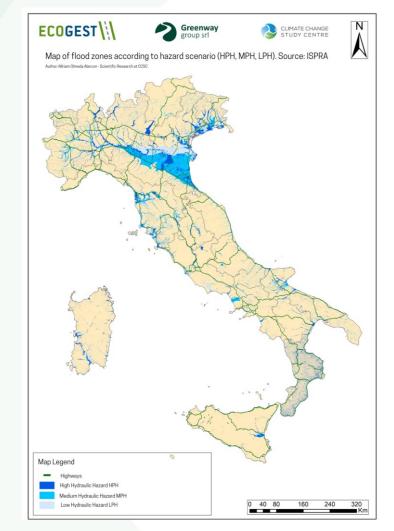










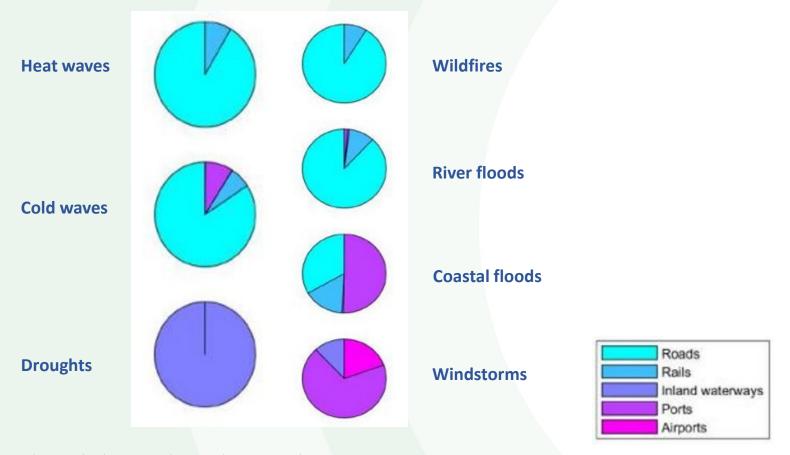








Distribution of impacts of climatic extremes on infrastructure types by sector, calculated in the period 2041-2070 (2050s)



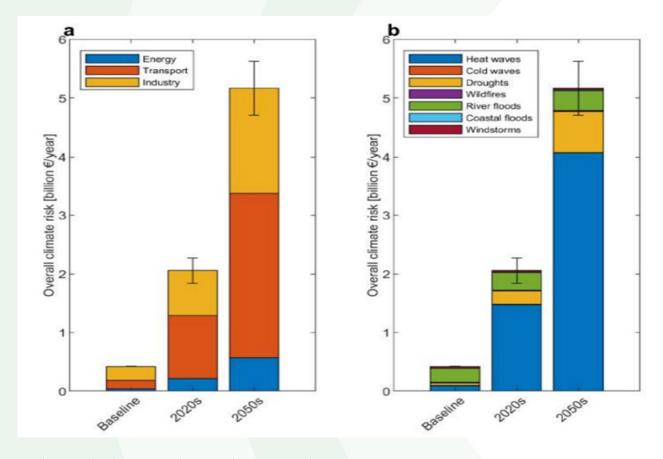


Simulations produced in Forzieri et al., 2018 cited in Accetturo et al., 2022.





Overall climate risk for critical infrastructure aggregated at national level for each time period



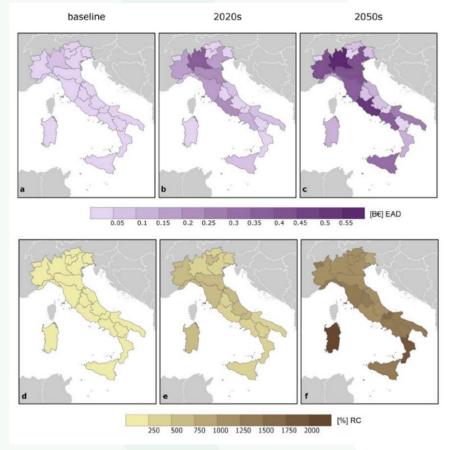
Simulations produced in Forzieri et al., 2018 cited in Accetturo et al., 2022.



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Absolute risk expressed in terms of billions of euros of damage expected each year (EAD); (d-f) relative risk expressed in terms of relative changes (RC) with respect to the reference period (baseline)

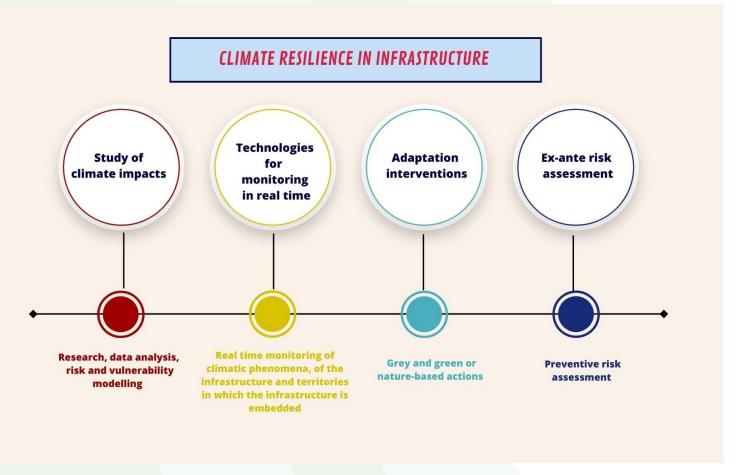


Simulations produced in Forzieri et al., 2018 cited in Accetturo et al., 2022.











Source: MINISTRY OF SUSTAINABLE INFRASTRUCTURE AND MOBILITY















"Vegetation adaptation strategies are essential in a climate change context"

