

## 2<sup>nd</sup> *TISECAP* SUSTAINABILITY FORUM

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## Anticipating the transition towards alternative fuels

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### **The French toll road network**





#### ASFA

**9 221 km** of toll motorway network and toll facilities

**91,5** billion kilometres travelled per year

**21** concessionaires

**11 969** employees

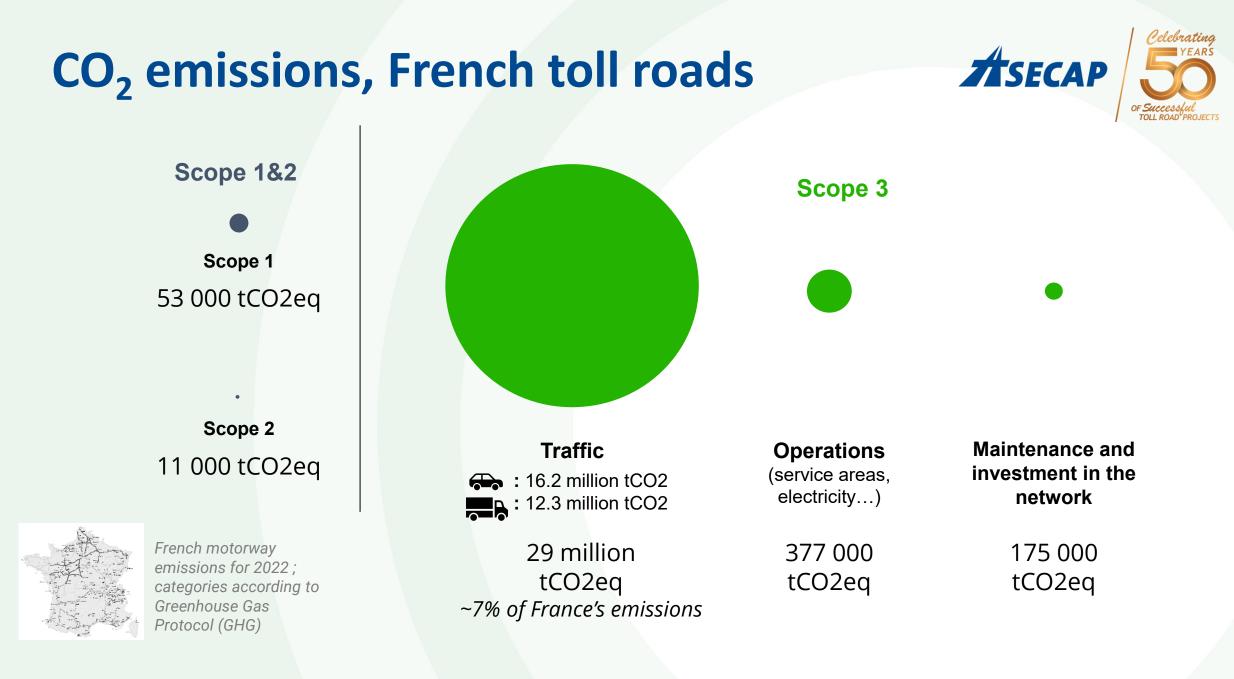


**294** service areas equipped with fast electrical charging stations in December 2022 (80%)



**131** parking areas for carpooling

**1817** wildlife crossing structures



## **CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, French toll roads**



Assessing accurately traffic emissions – scope 3

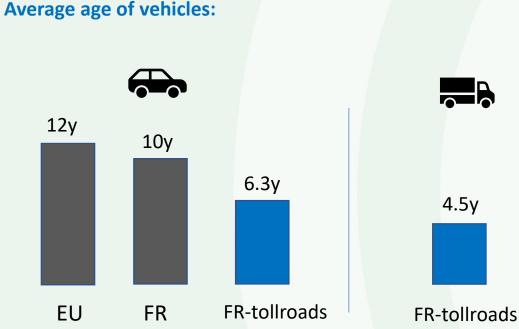
The evaluation requires an integrated model, using:

- LV/HV traffic, average load factor for heavy goods vehicles
- Vehicle fleet characterization energy, age, weight...
- Other factors affecting vehicle kinematics:
  - Local speed limits (90 km/h -> 130 km/h)
  - Yearly traffic conditions: breakdown between fluid, dense, saturated and Stop&Go hkm
  - Presence of speed cameras, toll gates
  - Road gradients (longitudinal slopes) on the network

→ Need for precise and up-to-date data concerning fleet characterization → An ASFA study in the summer 2022: over 100 000 vehicles analysed at 23 points on the French network

#### 2022 fleet study High rate of fleet renewal on the motorway network





• Vehicles are recent nevertheless an "ageing process" is underway since COVID (decline in sales)

 $\rightarrow$  Vehicles used for occasional trips are older than those used on working days.

 $\rightarrow$  The average age of the car fleet varies substantially from one site to another and from one day to the next.

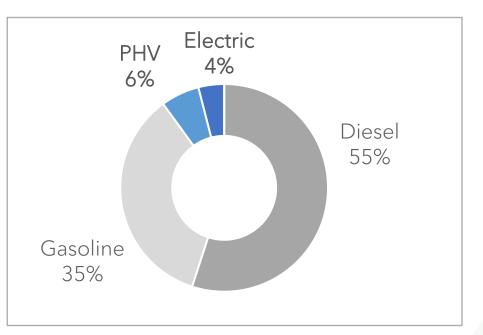
## 2022 fleet study



#### Geographical disparities – Paris Low Emission Zone



- Average age, LV, working days: 4.5 y
- Average age, LV, week-end: 7.6 y
- Energy mix:

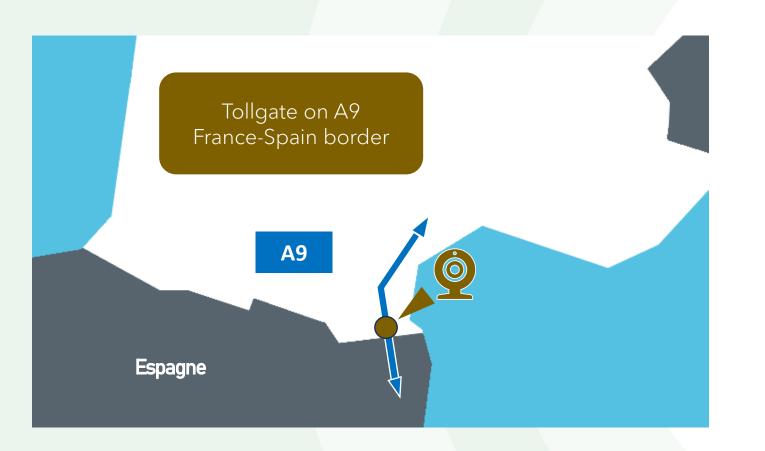


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## 2022 fleet study

04.07.2023

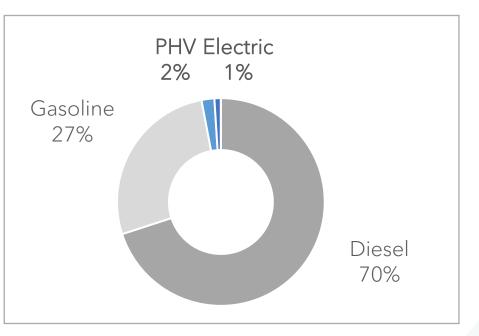
#### Geographical disparities – cross-border trafic



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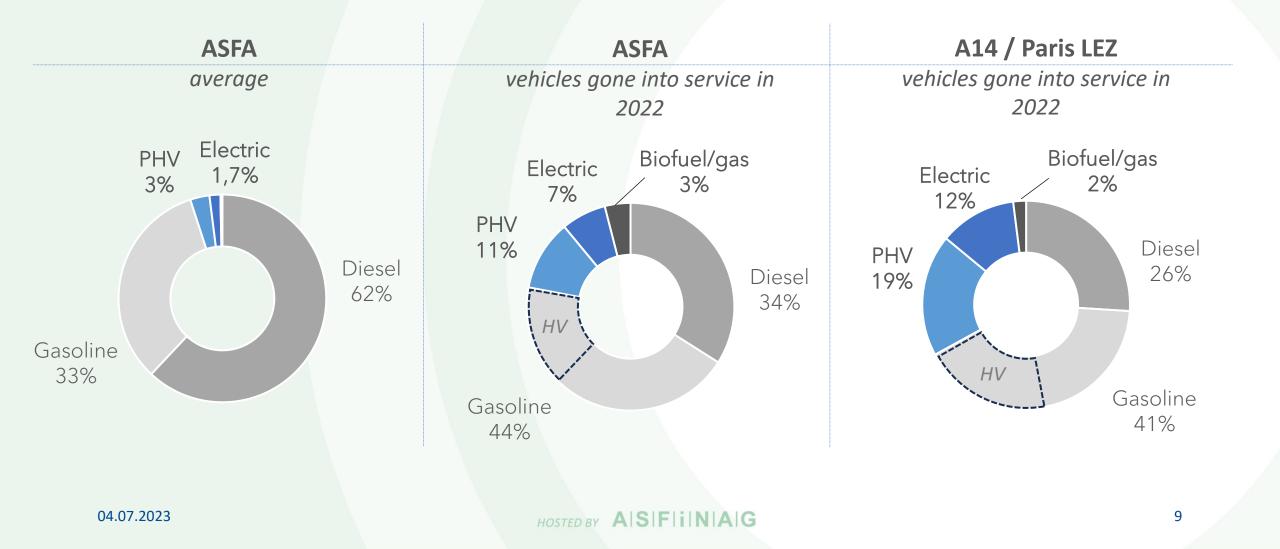
- Average age, LV, working days: 7.2 y
- Average age, LV, week-end: 7.6 y
- Energy mix:



## 2022 fleet study

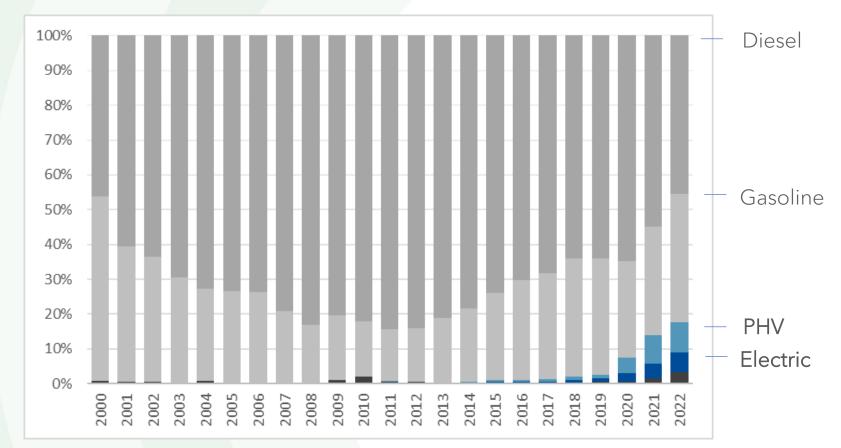
#### Alternative fuels progression





#### **2022 fleet study** Alternative fuels - LV



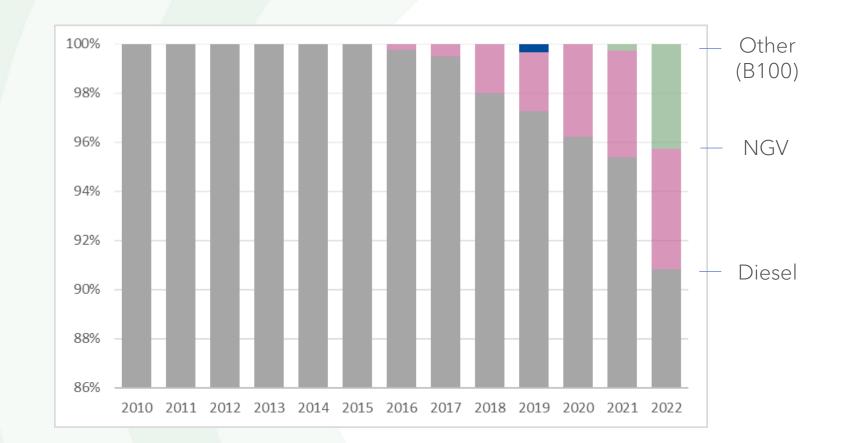


Share of different energies in the LV fleet according to the year the vehicles went into service.

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#### **2022 fleet study** Alternative fuels - HV



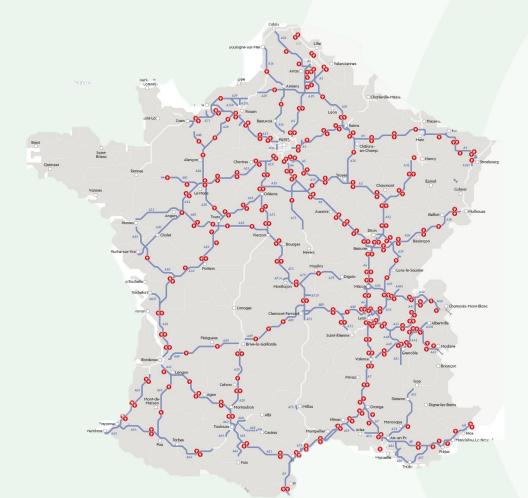


Share of different energies in the HV fleet according to the year the vehicles went into service.

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# Supporting the transition towards alternative fuels





- 294 service areas on the network equipped with fast charging stations for light vehicles in December 2022 (80%)
- 1553 charging points, 78% of them delivering power over 150 kW
- One service area available every 60 km in average

Comprehensive plan to cover all service areas this year



#### Thank you for your attention

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